

# Friendly Reminders

While waiting for others to join us...

- ✓ Please have microphones on mute
- Q & A at end of webinar
- Recording available afterwards



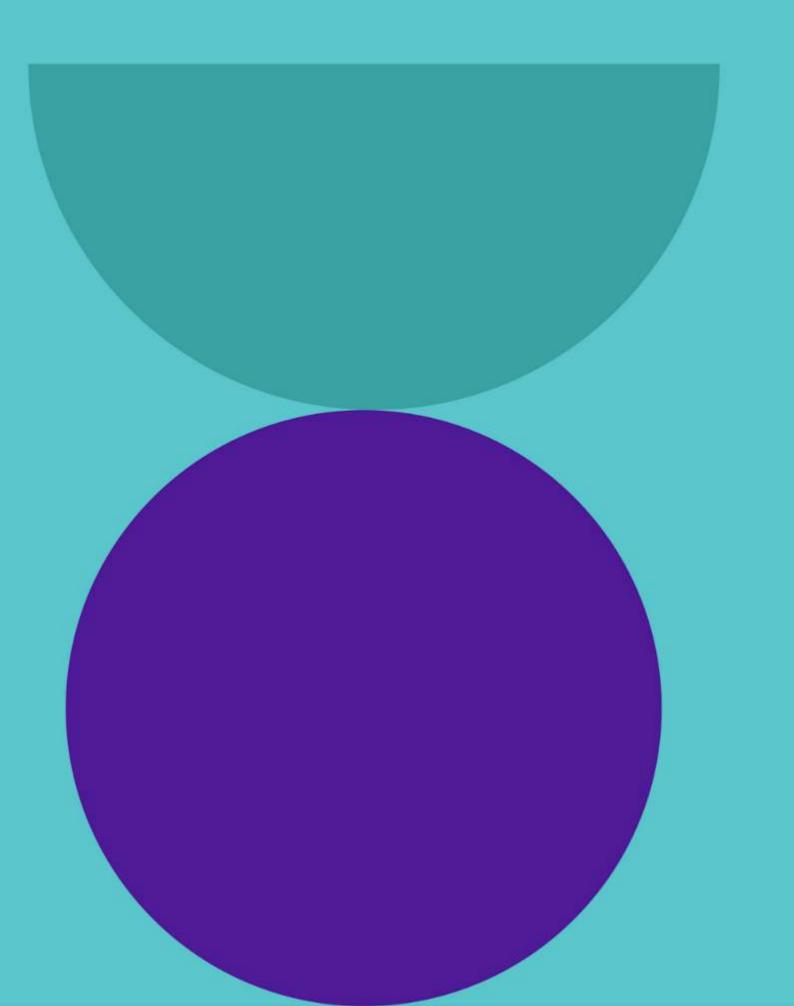


#### **About Me**



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DCM Learning Trainer



#### Let's talk about ....

What is mental health

A child's brain

Signs of mental health challenge

How and when to seek professional support

Positive communication strategies

Proactive daily practices

Supporting yourself as caregiver



#### Mental Health

It is our emotional, psychological and social well-being.

It is how we think, feel and act.

It helps determine how we handle stress, relate to others and make healthy choices.

Just like our physical health, it is important to individuals at all ages.

(WHO)





### Neurological Development Overview

#### AGE 0-3

By birth the brain has developed all 100 billion neurons.

Every second, 1 Million + neural connections form, more than at any other time in life.

By age 3, the structure of the brain is almost developed.

#### **AGE 3-7**

Develop voluntary movement, reasoning, and perception.

Children become able to think in symbolic terms.

Good time to develop a growth mindset.

The brain is the most sponge-like now.

#### **AGE 7-12**

The brain begins to prune connections that are not frequently used.

Children can begin resining logically.

The ability to multi-task becomes easier.

#### **TEENS**

Neural connections strengthen as teens practice use their mental muscles.

The number of neural connections reduce to ~500 trillion by age 18.

Ability to reason hypothetically is becoming mastered.

The brain peaks at ~22.

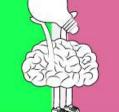
#### **ADULTS**

Over time, brain processing starts to slow down.

Memory starts to decline.

We begin to lose brain cells at age 65 and beyond.









#### Teenage Brain

Prefrontal cortex last to develop (age 25) -

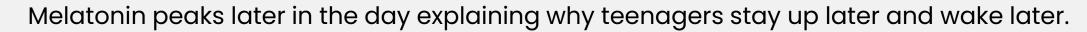
Responsible for planning, prioritising and decision making which can explain

more impulsive and risky behaviour.

The emotional brain is more reactive – hyper sensitive to feedback & prone to self criticism.

Changes in brain responsible for emphasis on peer/social relationships.

The teenage brain responds differently to stress which can increase stress related mental health challenges.



Most teens don't get enough sleep which reduces their ability to cope with daily stressors.







What Are The Signs?



## Signs Of Diminished

#### Mental Health

Over/under eating/binging

Increased/started drug/alcohol use

Isolation in bedroom

Staying up all night/not sleeping

Not coming home

Refusing to go to school/college

Highly reactive/outbursts/destructive/violent/aggressive

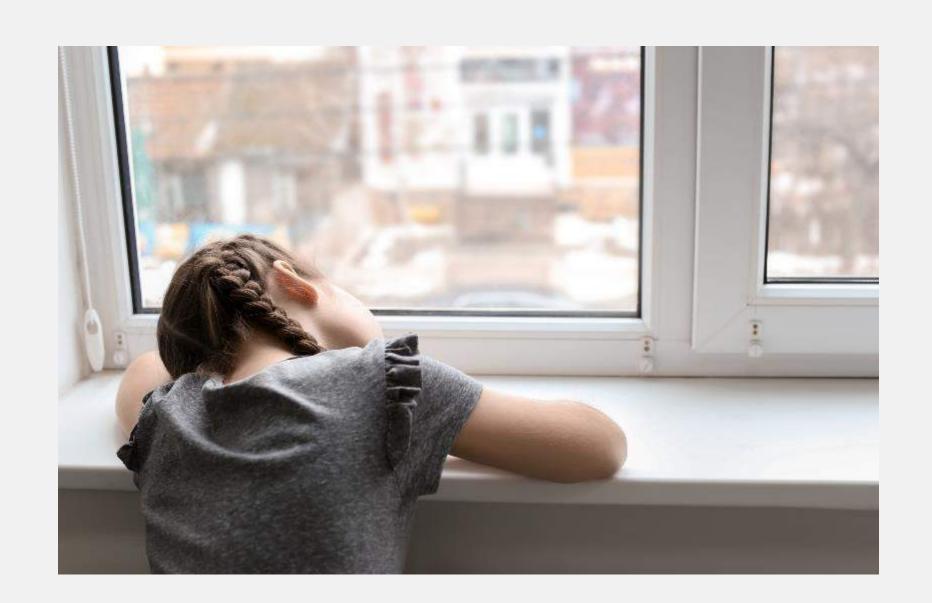
Screaming/crying

Nail biting

Pulling out hair/eyelashes

Not talking/obvious changes in mood over prolonged period

Self harm







When & Where
To Seek Support



# Support

Early intervention is best

Connect with school

Doctor

CAMHS

A & E

Spunout.ie

Yourmentalhealth.ie

Childline

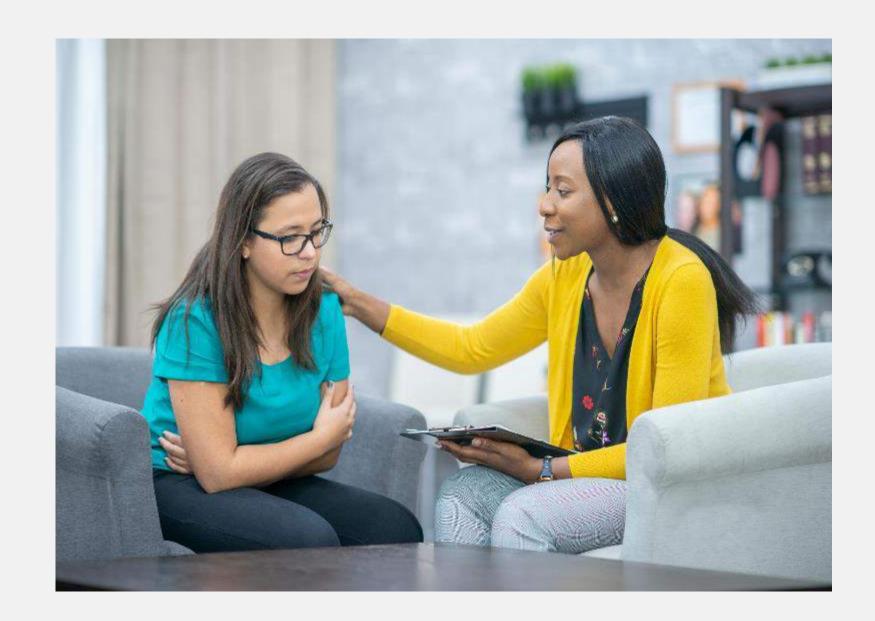
Jigsaw

Samaritans

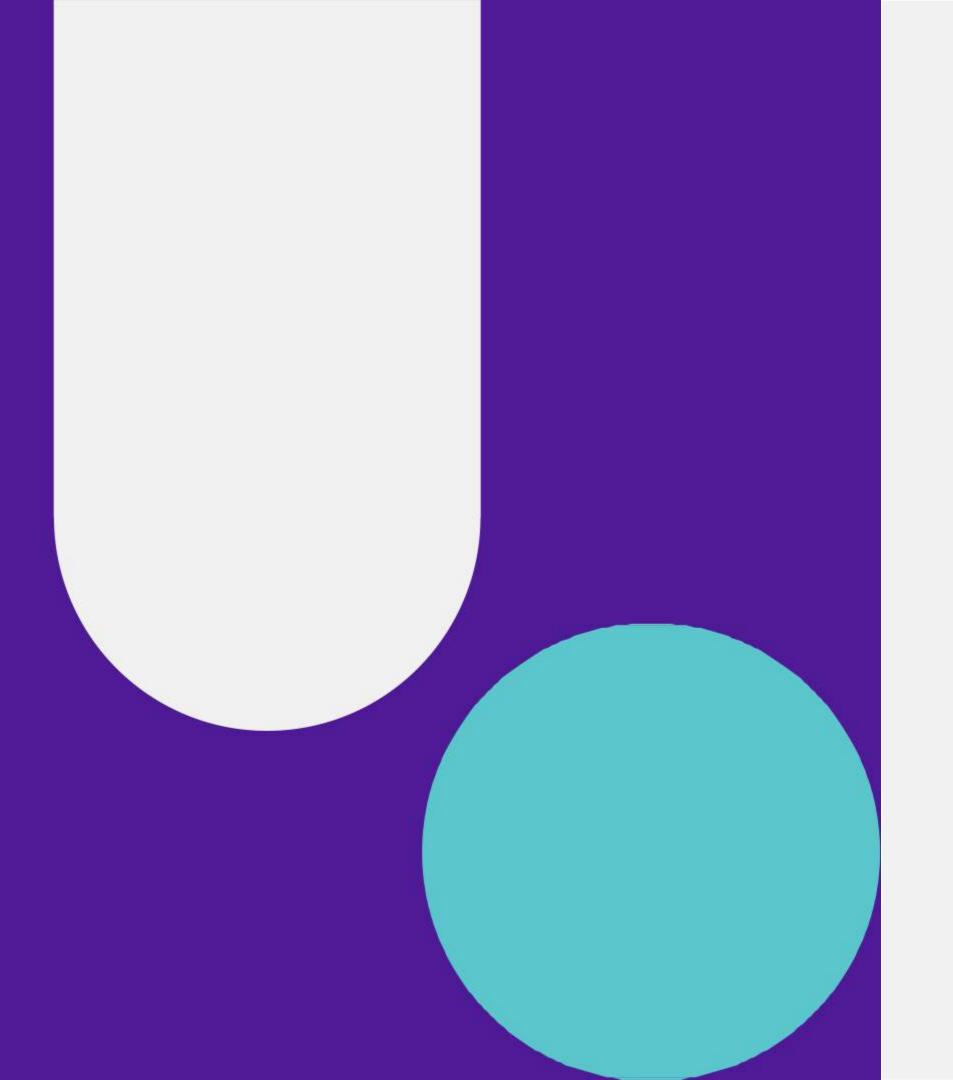
HSE

Family Resource Centre

Pieta House







Positive Communication
Strategies



#### What You Can Do Daily

Create safe space & opportunities to chat

Normalise mental health conversations (open/approachable)

Put all distractions aside & listen without interrupting

Don't compare a child to anyone else

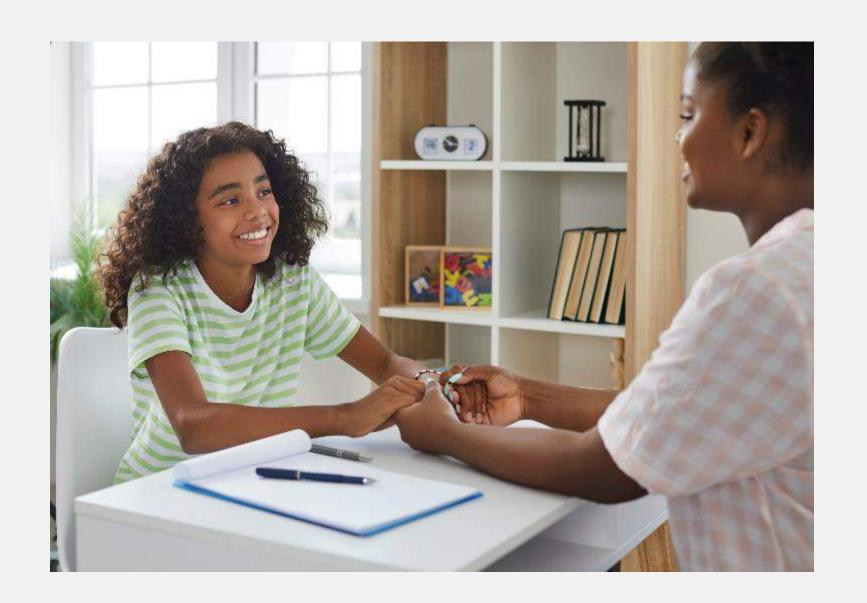
(no judgement/labelling/assumptions/bias)

Reassure & show unconditional support

Embrace a child's individuality

Encourage emotional expression

Acknowledge & validate feelings





#### What You Can Do Daily

Praise effort not result (build self compassion not self esteem)

Be mindful of your body language/facial expressions

Provide opportunities for healthy risk taking

Get to know/show interest in their friends & their interests

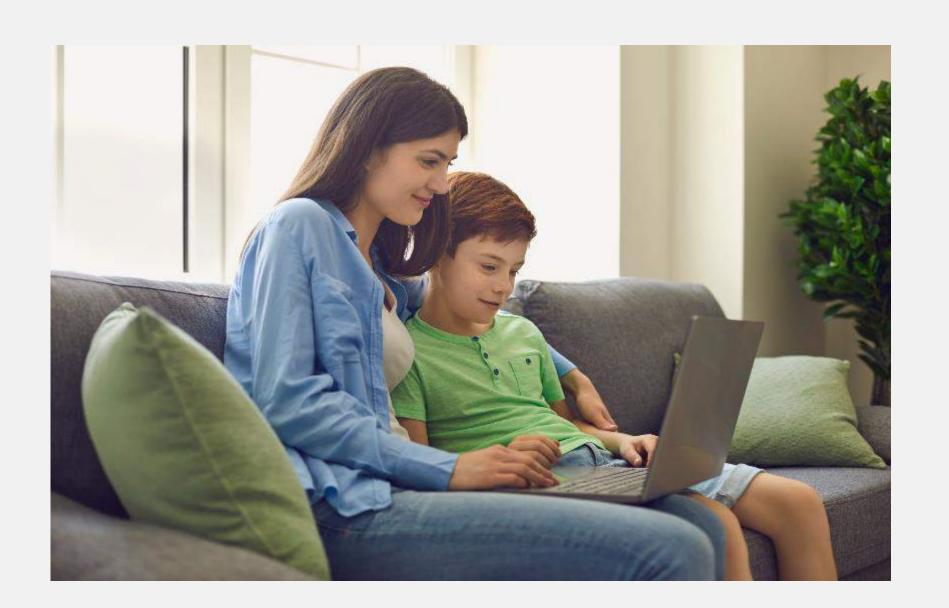
Give age appropriate responsibilities – pride/value

Show vulnerability

Model positive behaviour

Use positive words

Provide opportunities for healthy risk taking







### **Emotional Expression**

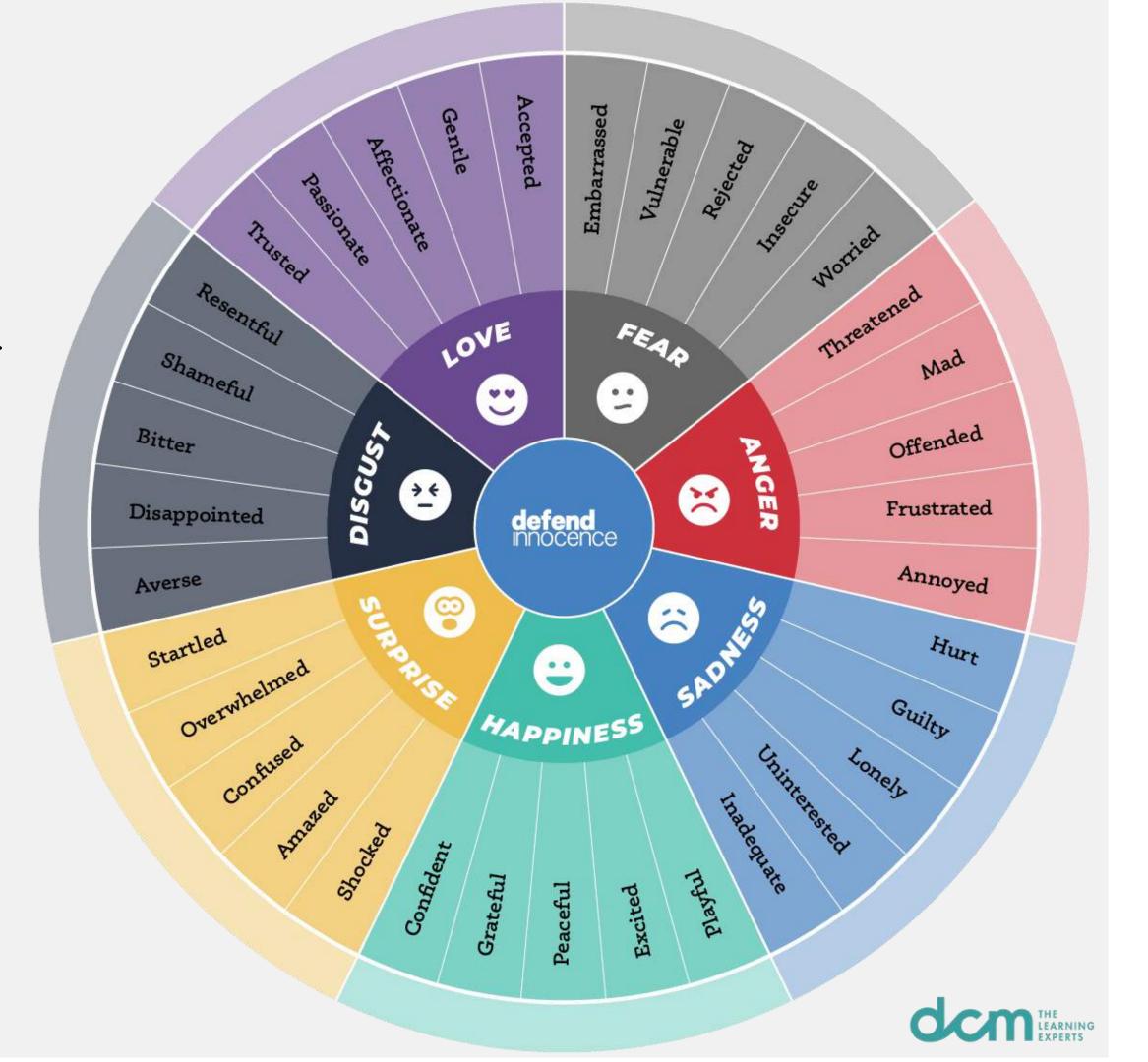
Encourage emotional awareness and expression.

Helps uncover needs not met, values challenged or boundaries crossed.

Ask open ended questions -

Who, how, where, when, what.

Reword 'why' questions.



## **Emotional Expression**





# What's Happening

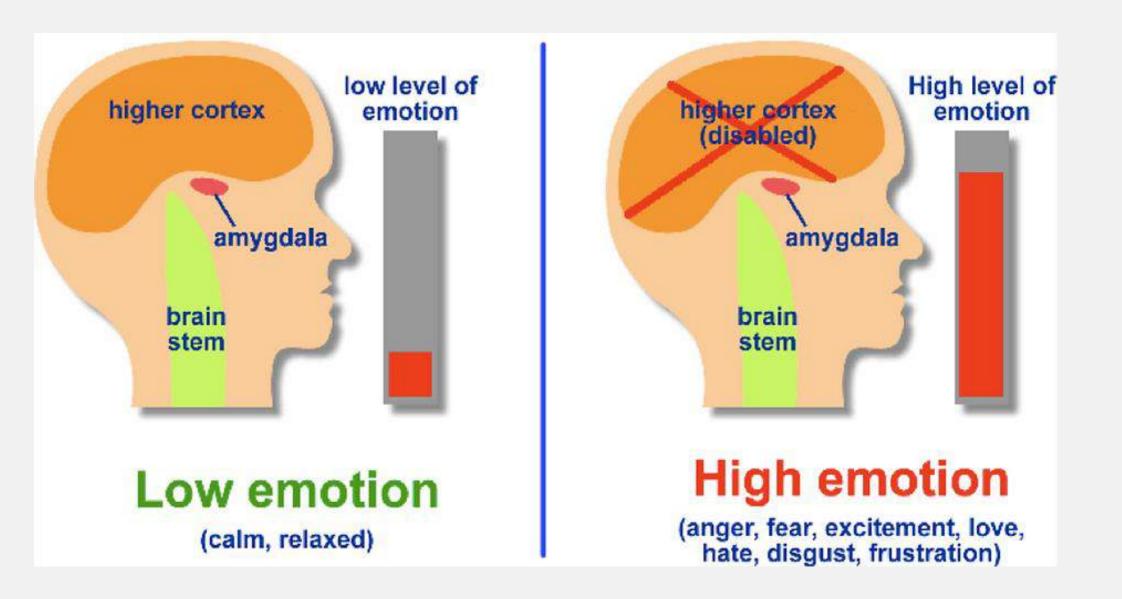
To Me?





#### What's Happening

To Me?





#### Proactive Preventative Practices





- 2. Breathing Techniques
- 3. Sensory Focus
- 4. Label To Let Go
- 5. Gratitude Jar



## **Know The Triggers**

I feel upset when ...

I feel anxious when ...

It hurts me when ...

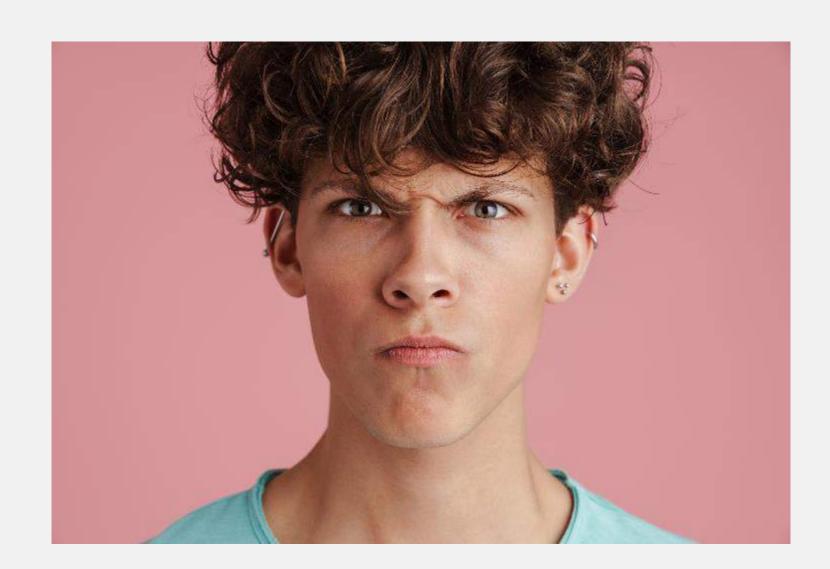
I don't like it when ...

I am scared of ...

I wish I could change ...

Notice patterns

Situations – Interpersonal – Mindset



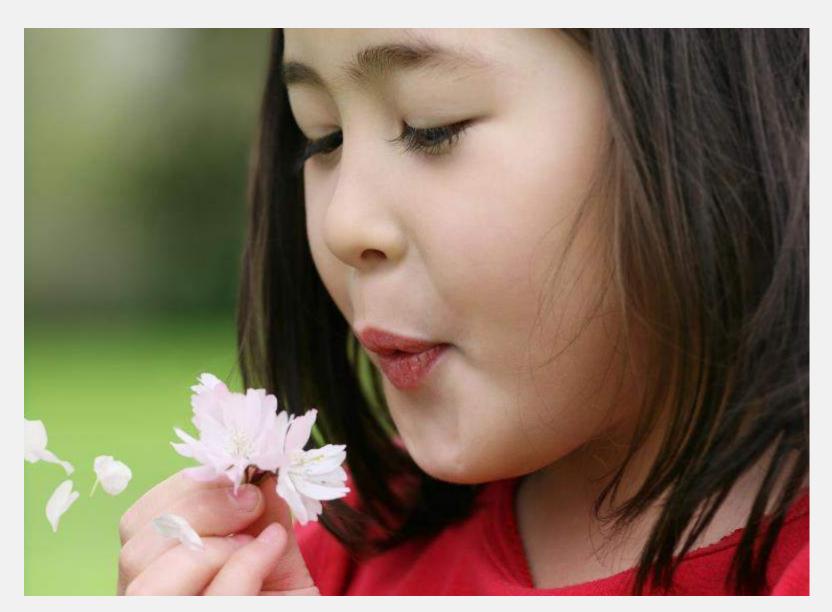


# **Breathing Techniques**

Balloon/Belly/Diaphragmatic breathing

Flower breathing

Five Fingers breathing





# Sensory Focus

I can see

I can hear

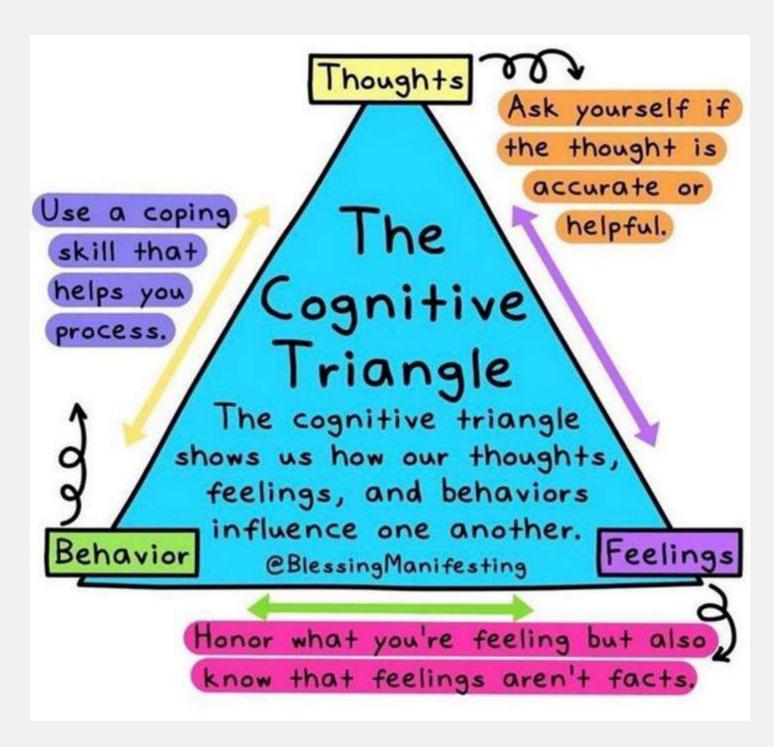
I can touch





#### Label To Let Go

- l. Label thought
- 2. Label emotions
- 3. Identify situation
- 4. Explore options/solutions to change situation for better
- 5. What have you power to change?
- 6. What is not in your power to change?
- 7. What will help you let go of worrying so much about it?
- 8. What do you need right now? (hear/do)
- 9. Use supportive coping skill





# Create Your Own Go To Coping List

## MY COPING SKILLS





## Daily Gratitude Jar

I am grateful for

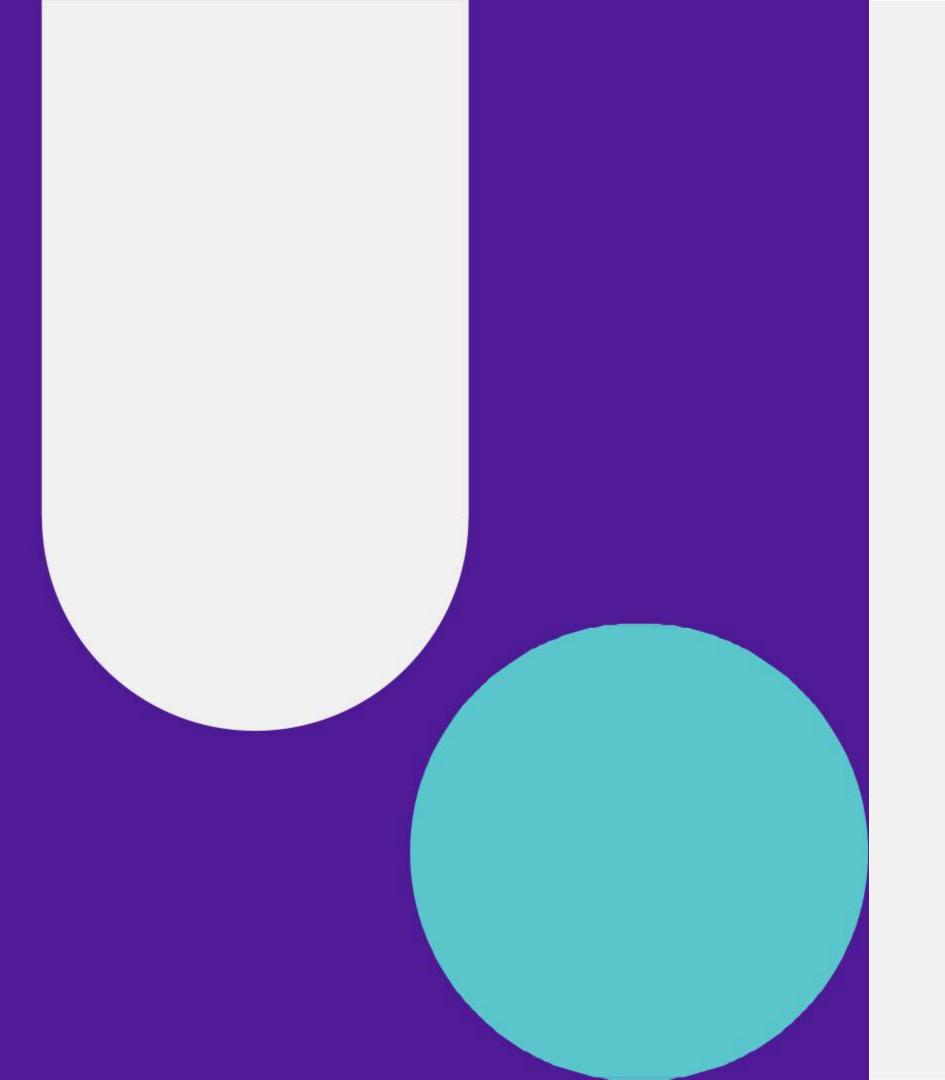
One positive thing

I am proud of myself for

I appreciate ...... for







## **Building Resilience**

Supporting Yourself & A Child



Sleep hygiene	
Nutrition	
Exercise	
Outdoors	
Fun/humour	
Connection to others	
Downtime	
Gratitude	
Grounding practices	
Recognise wins	
Limit technology	
Set realistic goals	
Develop strengths	
Self care	

#### Resilience Checklist

Foundation for positive mental health







There is no such thing as a perfect parent, so just be a real one.

-Sue Atkins

You're never alone

Reach out for support

Be kind to yourself

One step at a time

You are doing a great job



Thank you for joining us today!

I hope you have benefitted from and enjoyed our webinar.

